



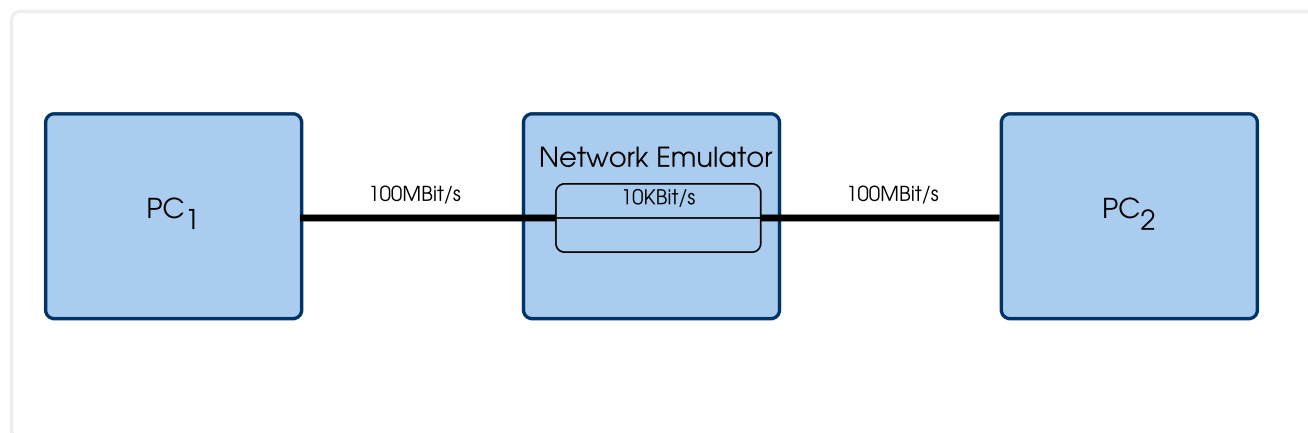
# TCP IW10 in Low Bandwidth Networks

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# Emulation Setup



# Scenarios

- ▶ One flow (IW3 to IW10)
- ▶ One (responsive) background flow,  $n$  short-lived flow (IW3 to IW10)

# Metrics

- ▶ Efficiency

- $\frac{\text{Number of total packets}}{\text{Retransmission}}$

- ▶ Transfer time

- ▶ Queue behavior

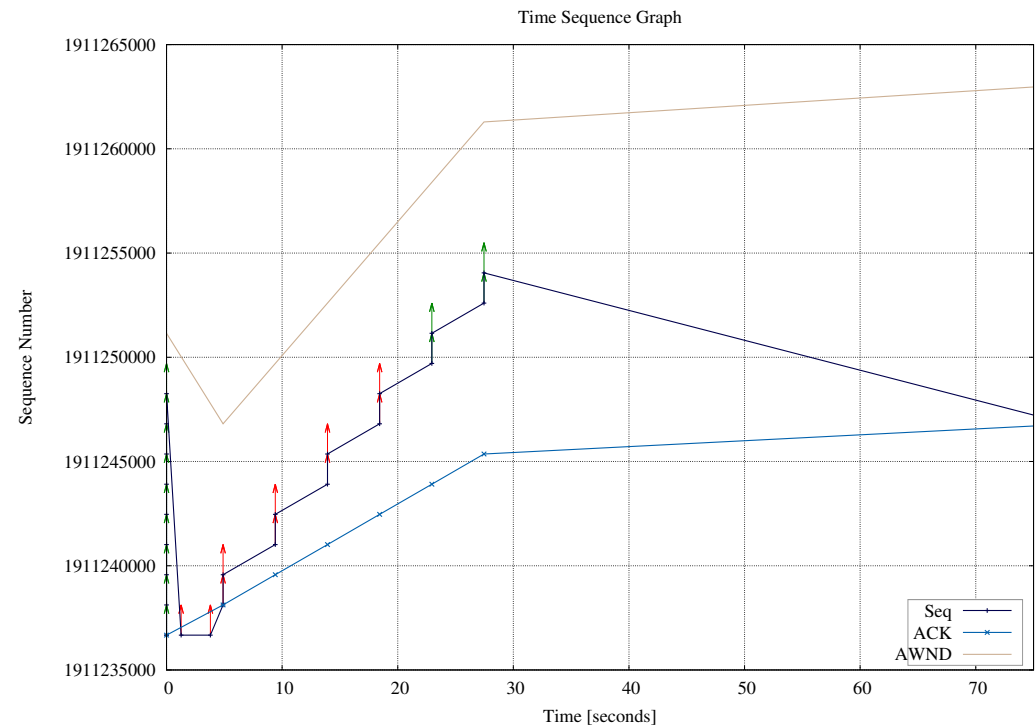
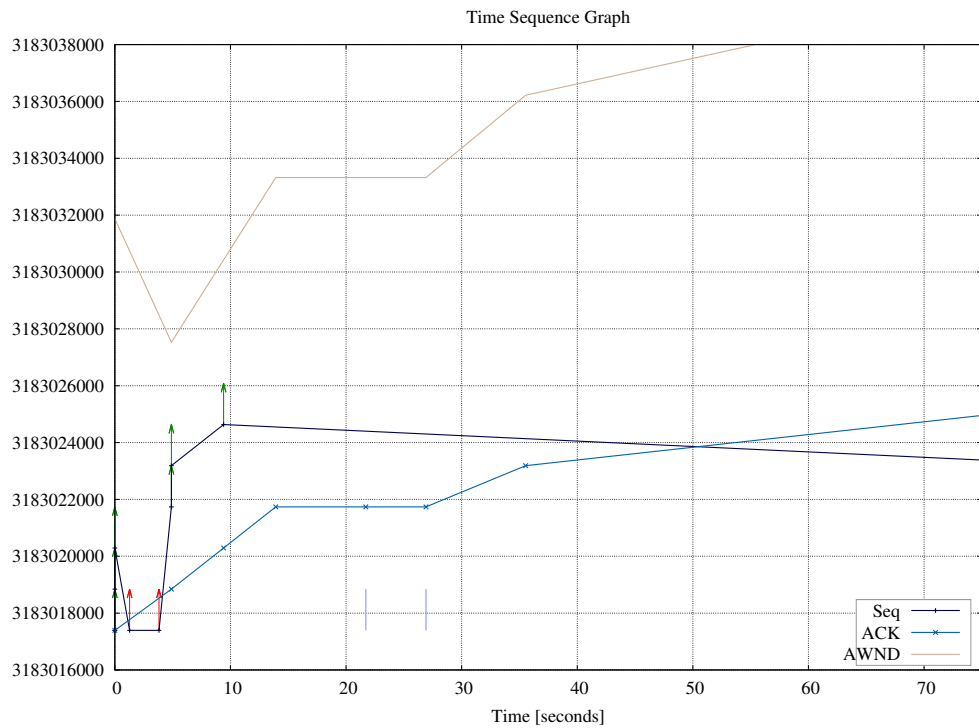
- ▶ Fairness (Jain's fairness index)

# Focus

- ▶ Bandwidth:  $\leq 10000$  Byte/s
  - Note: large latency comes from low bandwidth
- ▶ Queue Disc:
  - FIFO (tail drop, head drop)
  - Special AQM queues

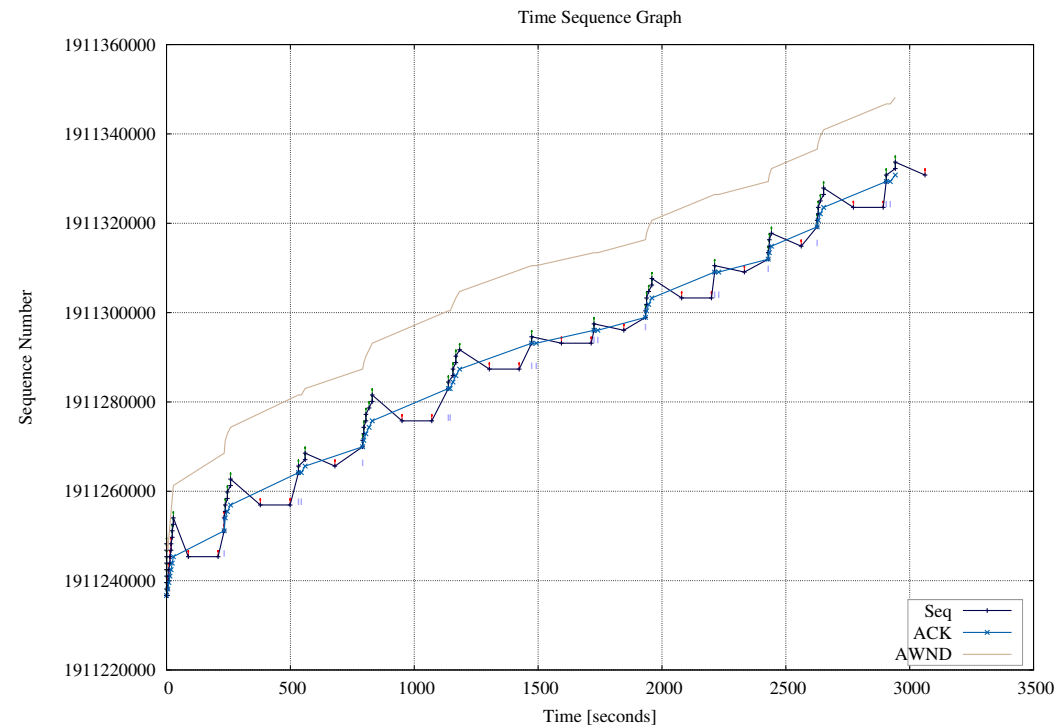
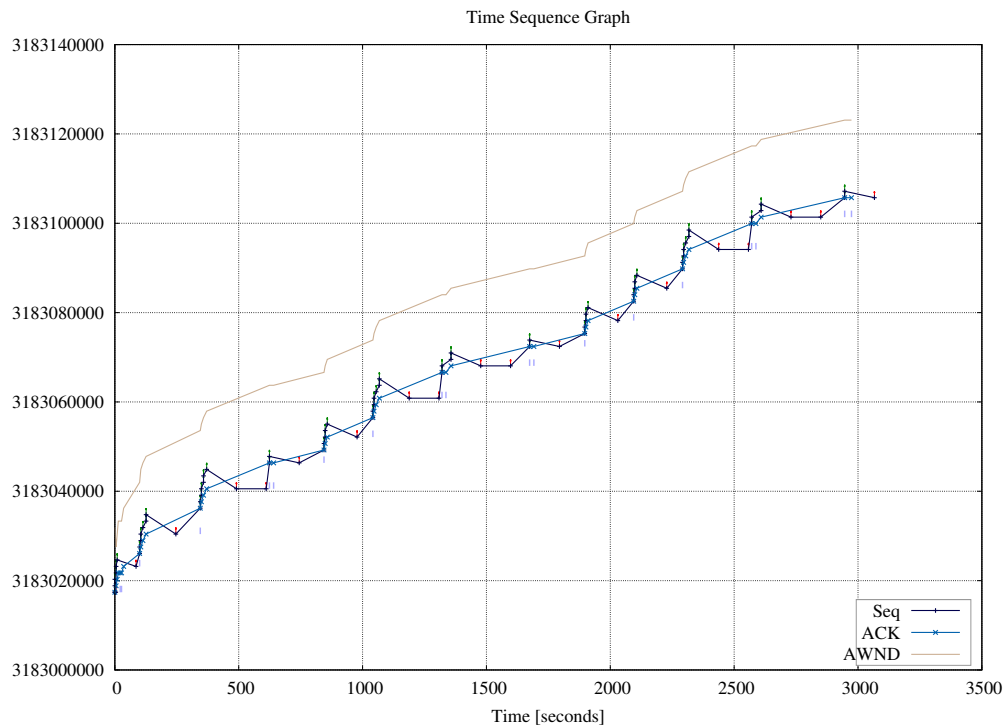
# Start-Up Behaviour

- ▶ Bandwidth: 1000 Byte/s
- ▶ FIFO (tail drop)
- ▶ Queue length:  $\infty$
- ▶ 100 kbyte bulk transfer



# Whole Picture

- ▶ Bandwidth: 1000 Byte/s
- ▶ FIFO (tail drop)
- ▶ Queue length:  $\infty$
- ▶ 100 kbyte bulk transfer



# Summary

- ▶ We did not observe „major“ negative impact of IW10
- ▶ We do not believe that the IW should be a function of time



# Thank You!



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